

Unit 9 Study Guide

Chapter 20 (pages 616-623)

Chapter 21 (pages 628-658)

Chapter 22 (pages 664-694)

Progressivism:

- Meaning of Progressivism
 - Goals
 - Political Reform
 - Referendum, Initiative, Recall
 - Industrial Reforms
 - Pure Food and Drug Act (1906)
 - Meat Inspection Act (1906)
 - Elkins (1903), Hepburn (1906), Mann-Elkins Acts (1910)
 - Social Reforms
 - Women Suffrage
 - National American Woman Suffrage Assoc.
 - Significant Amendments
 - 16, 17, 18, 19
 - Progressives
 - Presidents and Policies
 - T. Roosevelt
 - Square Deal
 - “Trust Buster”
 - “New Nationalism”
 - Taft
 - Payne-Aldrich Tariff
 - Wilson
 - “Triple Wall of Privilege”
 - Federal Reserve Bank (1913)
 - Clayton Anti-Trust Act (1914)
 - Federal Trade Commission Act (1914)
 - Governors
 - Johnson (CA), LaFollette (WI)
 - Middle Class reformers
 - Muckrakers
 - Sinclair (Jungle)
 - Lewis (Octopus)
 - H.L. Menkin
 - Events in TR Presidency
 - 1902 Coal Strike
 - Events in Taft Presidency
 - Ballinger-Pinchot Affair (1910)

- Election of 1912
 - Candidates? Result?
- Black Activism
 - Plessy v. Ferguson
 - Booker T. Washington
 - Tuskegee Institute
 - Atlanta Compromise
 - W.E.B. DuBois
 - NAACP
 - Marcus Garvey
 - UNIA, “New Negro,” Back to Africa Movement (pg. 721-722)

Imperialism:

- 5 reasons for U.S. Imperialism
- 4 reasons/causes of the Spanish-American War
 - Teller Amendment
 - Platt Amendment
 - Terms of Treaty of Paris (1898)
- Anti-Imperialist League
 - Members?
 - Why did they oppose expansion?
- Annexation of Hawaii
 - Why?
 - Cleveland’s opinion?
 - McKinley’s involvement?
- Panama Canal
 - Hay-Pauncefote Treaty
 - Spooner Act
 - Hay-Herran Treaty
 - Hay-Bunau-Varilla Treaty
- Roosevelt Corollary (1904)
 - What did it say?
 - Why was it issued?
- Taft’s “Dollar Diplomacy”
 - Goals?
 - Why and where was it used?
- Wilson’s “Moral Diplomacy”
 - Goals?
 - Why and where was it used?

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- Wilson's intervention in Mexico
- Insular Cases
 - What issue/question did it resolve?
- Open Door Policy
 - Goals?
- Boxer Rebellion
 - Goals? Results?
- Root-Takahira Agreement (1908)
- Immigration restrictions
 - Reasons?
 - Chinese Exclusion Act (1882)
 - Gentlemen's Agreement (1907)
- Treaty of Versailles
 - Provisions?
 - Flaws?
 - Opposition to the Treaty of Versailles
 - Who?
 - Why?

World War I:

- Causes of WWI
 - 4 Long-term causes
 - 1 short-term cause
- Trench Warfare
- U-Boats and "Unrestricted Submarine Warfare"
 - Sinking of the Lusitania
 - Sussex Pledge
- Election of 1916
 - Candidates?
- Zimmerman Note
- 5 Reasons for U.S. entry into WWI
- U.S. War on the Home front
 - Selective Service Act
 - Government agencies created during WWI
 - Role of each and head of each agency (Ex: Food Administration, CPI)
 - Espionage Act (1917)
 - Sedition Act (1918)
 - Schenck v. U.S. (1919)
- American Expeditionary Force
 - Effect on the war in Europe?
- Wilson's 14 Points