

AP United States History

Unit 4 Study Guide

Political:

Chapter 8: (222-245)

- Election of 1800
 - How was it decided?
 - Significance?
- Jefferson's Administration
 - Judiciary Act of 1801
 - Marbury v. Madison
 - Significance?
 - Jeffersonian Democracy and Policies
 - Louisiana Purchase
 - Initial Plan – Why?
 - Purchase
 - Significance
 - Embargo Act of 1807
 - Peaceable Coercion
 - Success/Failure – Why?
- Madison's Administration
 - War of 1812
 - War Hawks
 - Causes and results
 - Treaty of Ghent
 - Battle of New Orleans
 - Hartford Convention
 - Significance?
 - Henry Clay
 - American System
- Marshall Court (1801-1835)
 - Significance of each case?
 - Marbury v. Madison (1803)
 - Fletcher v. Peck (1810)
 - Dartmouth College v. Woodward (1819)
 - McCulloch v. Maryland (1819)
 - Gibbons v. Ogden (1824)
 - Worcester v. Georgia (1832)
 - Lasting significance of Marshall's court?
 - Judicial Nationalism
- Election of 1816
 - Results?

- Monroe's Administration
 - "Era of Good Feelings"
 - Characteristics
 - Was this true?
 - Monroe Doctrine
- Sectionalism
 - Different regions = different economies
 - Goals/views of each region
 - Missouri Compromise (1820)
 - Why was it needed?
 - Key provisions

Chapter 10: (280-292)

- Election of 1824
 - Results?
 - "Corrupt Bargain"
- Election of 1828
 - Results?
- Jackson's Administration
 - Tariff of Abominations
 - John C. Calhoun – *South Carolina Exposition and Protest*
 - "Nullification Crisis"
 - Tariff of 1833
 - Force Bill (1833)
 - Indian Removal Act
 - Trail of Tears
 - Bank Wars
 - Pet Banks
 - Specie Circular
 - Rise of Whig Party
- Election of 1836
 - Results?
- Van Buren's Administration
 - Panic of 1837
 - Why did it occur?
 - Significance?

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Cultural:

Chapter 9: (250-275)

- Growth of Market Economy
 - Growth of commercial agriculture
 - Panic of 1819
 - Why did it occur?
 - Transportation Revolution
 - Steamboat
 - Gibbons v. Ogden
 - Canal building (Erie Canal)
 - Railroads
 - Baldwin Locomotive Works
 - Canal boom vs. railway boom?
 - Effect on society?
 - Early Industrialization
 - Samuel Slater
 - Significance?
 - Causes of industrialization?
 - Eli Whitney
 - Cotton Gin
 - Significance?
 - Lowell system
 - Difference from Slater's mills?
 - African Americans in Early 1800s
 - Free Blacks' experience in North?
 - Response to discrimination?
 - Richard Allen
 - African Methodist Episcopal church
 - Family Interactions
 - Separate Spheres
 - Catherine Beecher
 - Cult of Domesticity (p. 574)
- John Deere
 - Steel plow
 - Effect on society?
 - Quality of Life
 - Housing
 - Middle Class vs. Urban poor
 - Row houses vs. tenements
 - Health
 - Epidemics
 - Anesthesia
 - Phrenology
 - Entertainment
 - "penny press" newspapers
 - Who pioneered it?
 - How was it different?
 - Theater
 - Minstrel shows
 - P.T. Barnum
 - American Renaissance: Literature and Art
 - Romanticism/Transcendentalism
 - How do leading authors differ?
 - James Fennimore Cooper
 - Ralph Waldo Emerson
 - Henry David Thoreau
 - Herman Melville
 - Edgar Allen Poe
 - Nathaniel Hawthorne
 - Hudson River School of Art
 - Purpose of work?
 - Leading artists:
 - Thomas Cole
 - Asher Durand
 - Frederick Church

Chapter 11: (312-334)

- Technological advancements
 - Cyrus McCormick
 - Mechanical reaper
 - Effect on society?
 - Eli Whitney
 - Interchangeable parts
 - Effect on society?

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Chapter 10: (294-306)

- Religious Movements
 - Second Great Awakening
 - Charles G. Finney
 - Critics: Unitarians
 - Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints (Rise of Mormonism)
 - Joseph Smith
- Reform Movements
 - Temperance Movement
 - Problem?
 - Supporters?
 - Abolition
 - American Colonization Society
 - David Walker
 - *Appeal...to the Colored Citizens of the World*
 - William Lloyd Garrison
 - *The Liberator*
 - Argument regarding slavery?
 - Frederick Douglass
 - Women's Rights
 - Angelina and Sarah Grimké
 - Elizabeth Cady Stanton
 - Seneca Falls convention
 - Susan B. Anthony
 - Declaration of Sentiments
 - Prison Reform
 - Penitentiaries = places of reform
 - Mentally Ill
 - Dorothea Dix
 - Fought for rights of mentally ill
- Utopian Communities
 - Reasons for development?
 - Shakers
 - Mother Ann Lee
 - New Harmony
 - Robert Owen
 - Brook Farm
 - Transcendentalists
 - Ralph Waldo Emerson
 - Oneida
 - John Humphrey Noyes